European Exploration & Settlements Packet

You will be using this packet for class work and homework throughout Unit B, it is crucial that you do not misplace it or else all of your hard work will be lost.

Portugal - Purple
Spain - Red
France - Yellow
Netherlands - Green
England - Blue
Exploration vs. Colonization

Exploration: ____________________________________________

Colony: ________________________________________________

Characteristics of Explorers

Colonization: ____________________________________________

Colonists: _____________________________________________

Imperialism: ____________________________________________

Indigenous: ____________________________________________
New Spain

Color New Spain orange
Read What was it like to live in Spain’s American colonies (passed out in class).

**Word Bank:** Christopher Columbus, Hernan Cortes, Francisco Pizzaro, gold, disease, slave traders

How did the Spanish establish territorial claims in the Caribbean and South America?  

What was life like in the Spanish Settlements in the Caribbean and South America?  

What was the relationship like between the Spanish and the Native Americans?  

Viceroy:  

What was the purpose of the viceroy?  

How did social class play a role in New Spain?
What were the social classes in New Spain? Explain what each one was.

Hacienda: 

Encomienda:
Color the Spanish Borderlands red
Read HA! Chapter 2.3 The Spanish Borderlands. Stop before 2.4!

Word Bank: Francisco Coronado, Ponce de Leon, pueblos, presidios, missionaries, priests

How did the Spanish establish territorial claims in North America?

What types of permanent settlements did the Spanish establish in North America?

What was the relationship like between the Spanish and the Native Americans living in North America?

Why were these lands called the Spanish borderlands?

How did the tale of the Fountain of Youth lead to the settlement of Florida?

Missionaries: __________________________________________

__________________________________________
Color New France **yellow**
Word Bank: Jacques Cartier, Robert de la Salle, couriers de bois, Huron

What was the Northwest Passage? What was the advantage of finding a Northwest Passage?

What did Cartier find that was equally as valuable as Spanish gold?

What was the relationship like between the French and the Native Americans living in North America?

How did the French establish territorial claims in North America?

What was life like in French settlements in North America?
Color New Netherlands **green**, draw approximately the Hudson River with **black**
Read HA! Chapter 2.6 New Netherland: The Short-Lived Dutch Settlement. Stop before 2.7

Word Bank: Henry Hudson, Peter Minuit, Peter Stuyvesant, Iroquois, English, New York

How did the Dutch establish territorial claims in North America?

What was the purpose of the Dutch West India Company?

What was the largest trading post the Dutch established along the Hudson River?

How did New Amsterdam become New York?

What was life like in New Netherland?

What was the relationship like between the Dutch and the Native Americans living in New Netherland?